



# General Purpose Bomb Fast Cook-Off Mitigation Techniques

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# Objective

- Joint Air Force/Navy program
  - Mitigate response of GP bombs to FCO

Relative Likelihood Of Experiencing A Given IM Threat					
	FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SD
Relative Likelihood of Experiencing IM Threats in a shipboard environment (1)	8	1	3	3	5

- Maintain current BLU-111, BLU-110, and BLU-117 penetration and fragmentation performance
- Maintain current mass properties
- Limit cost increase
- Little or no impact to logistics
- Minimal impact to bomb hardware

(1) Navy Insensitive Munitions Prioritization Methodology Brief by Rob Maline, NOSSA, 2003

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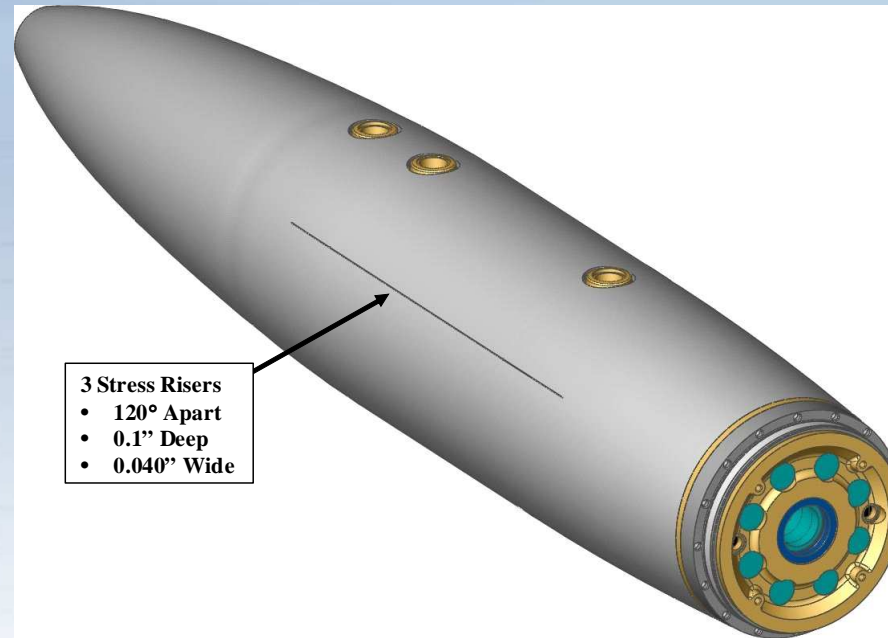
# Design Considerations

- Structural
  - Penetration loading
- Compatible with existing tail kits, fuzes, pallets etc.
  - Quickstrike mines kit
- Variable area available for venting
  - Minimum area required for venting determined through testing
- Manufacturing
- De-mil procedures



# IM Mitigation Techniques

- Stress riser with pad of Cellogen
  - Sodium Carboxy Methylcellulose
  - Used to enhance internal pressure in bomb during SCO



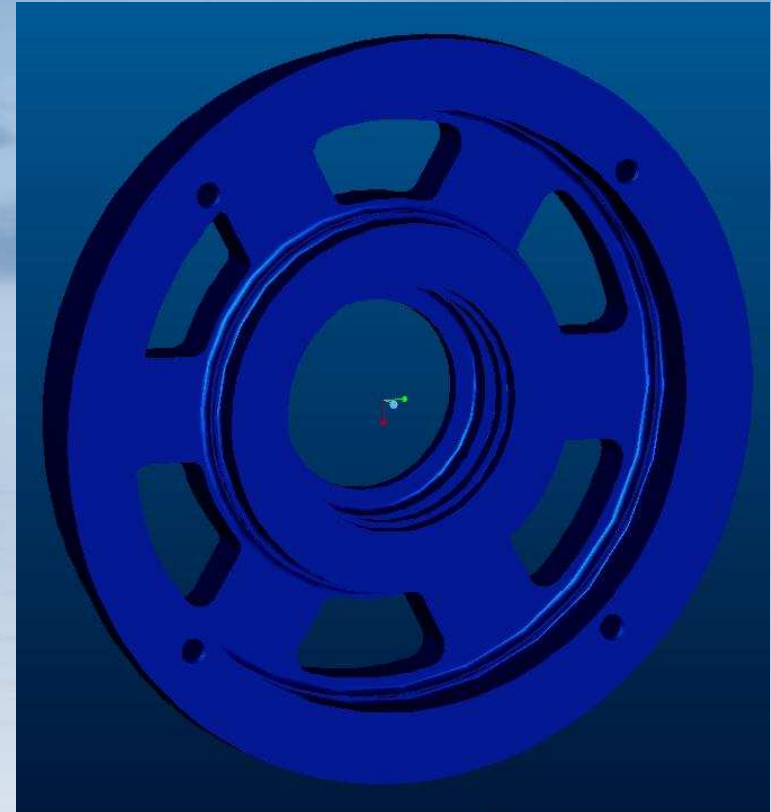
3 Stress Risers

- 120° Apart
- 0.1" Deep
- 0.040" Wide



# IM Mitigation Techniques

- Vented aluminum base plug
  - Increased vent area due to erosion

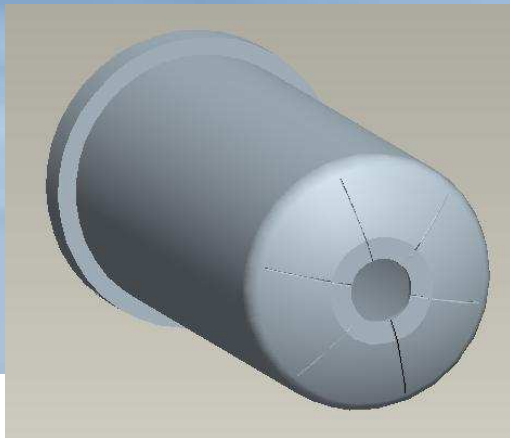


- Aluminum unable to meet penetration requirements
- Potential corrosion issues due to dissimilar metals

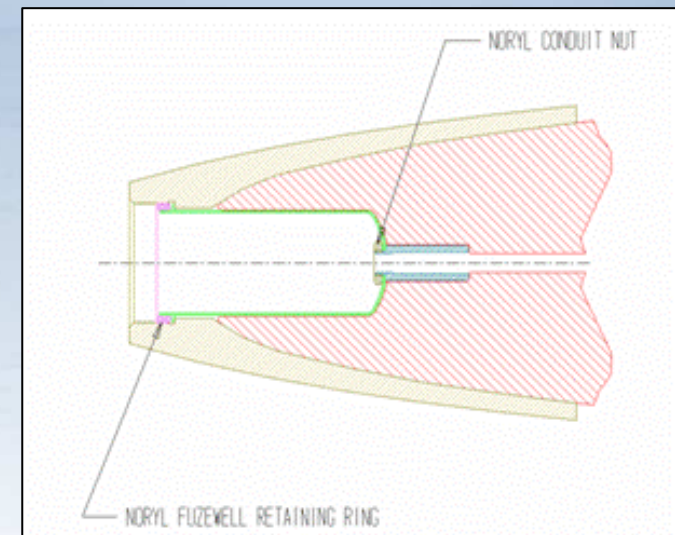
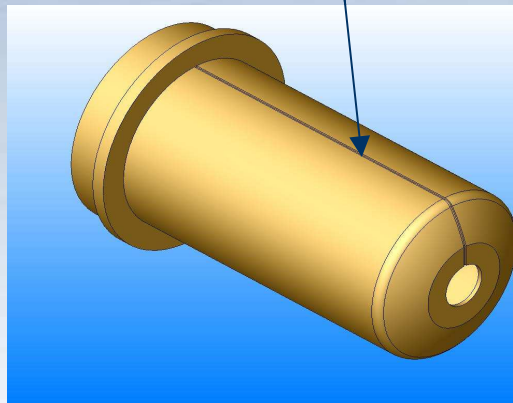
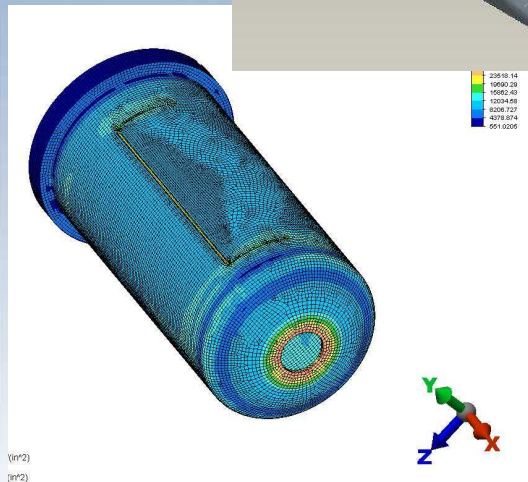


# IM Mitigation Techniques

- Collapsible fuze liner
  - SCO mitigation only
- Thermally releasable fuze liner



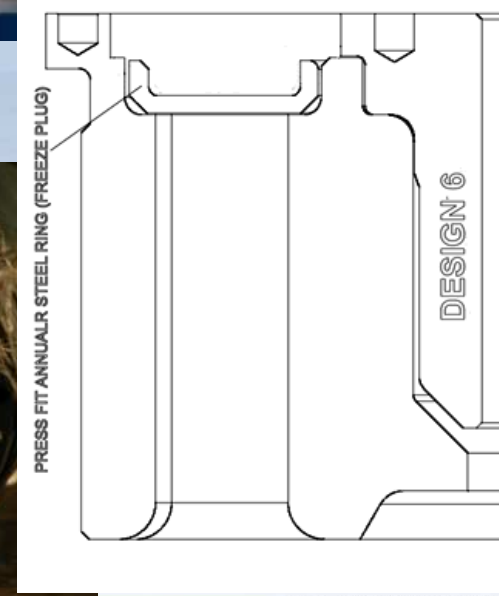
Channel Stress Riser





# Base Plug Closure Techniques

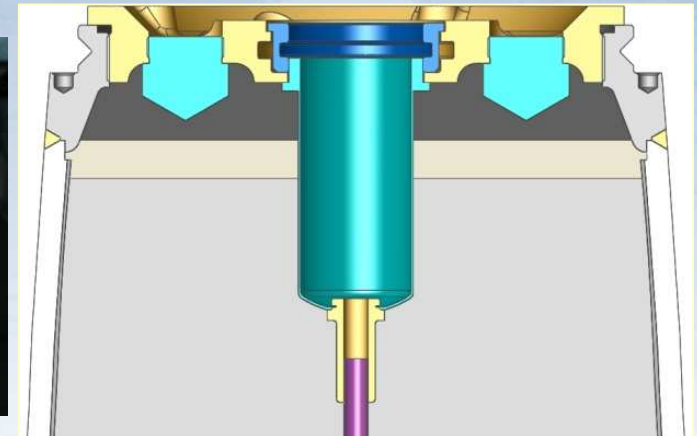
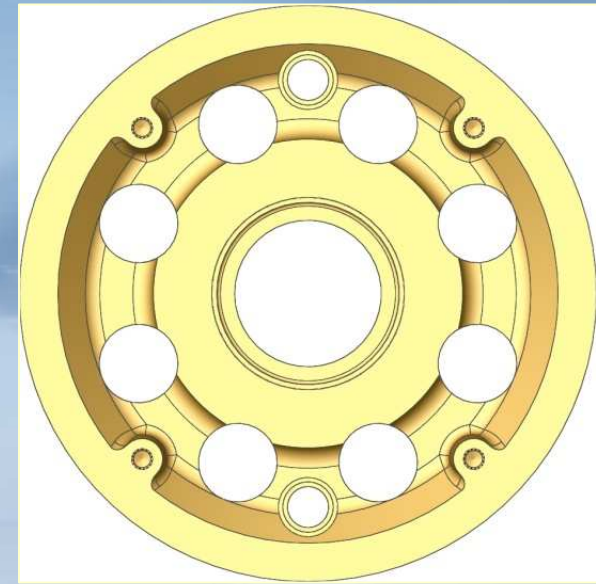
- Tamper Resistance/  
Environmental Seal
  - ABS Dust cover
  - Press-fit annular plug
  - Thermally releasable vent cover
  - Driv-lok studs/Screws
  - Adhesive/Sealant





# BLU-117 Preliminary Design

- Iterative design process using:
  - PBXN-109
    - Stress risers on bomb case
  - Stress risers on fuze liner
  - Individual vent plugs
  - MNX-794 melt case explosive





# BLU-117 FCO Testing

- 2 FCO conducted with no vent covers to verify sufficient vent area
  - Both passed
- 4 FCO conducted with annular vent cover
  - All passed
- Vent areas determined from developmental testing, lessons learned, other weapon systems
- Port shape was driven by strength requirements





# BLU-117 FCO Testing

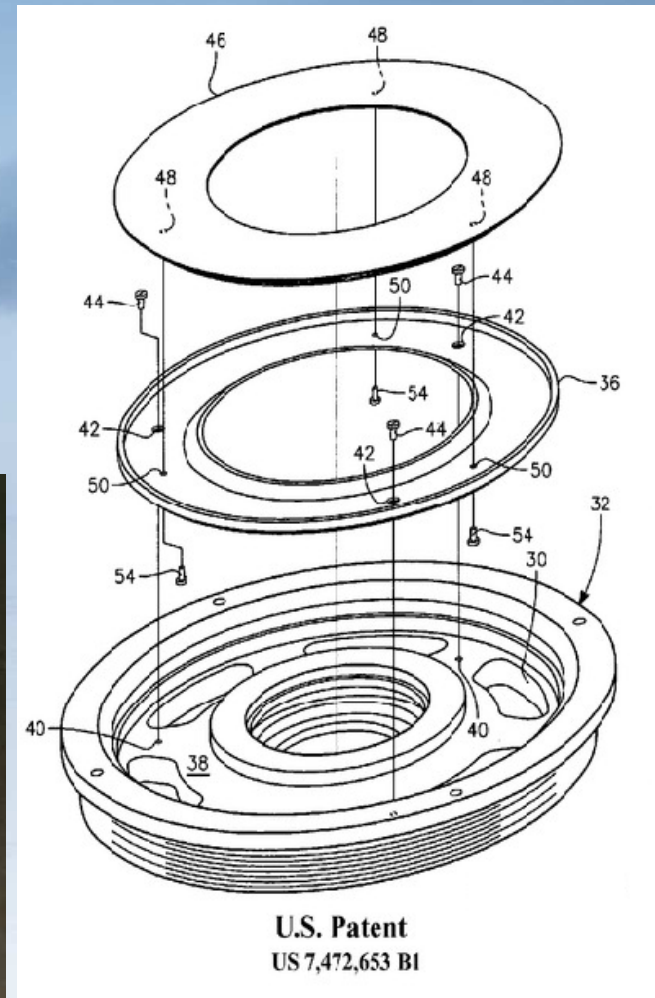
- Tested vent areas  
19-32 in<sup>2</sup>





# BLU-117 Final Design

- 25 in<sup>2</sup> vent area
- AFX-795 (melt cast)





# BLU-117 IM Qualification Test Results

## BLU-117 A/B (PBXN-109)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
IV	IV	IV	V	(F)	(F)

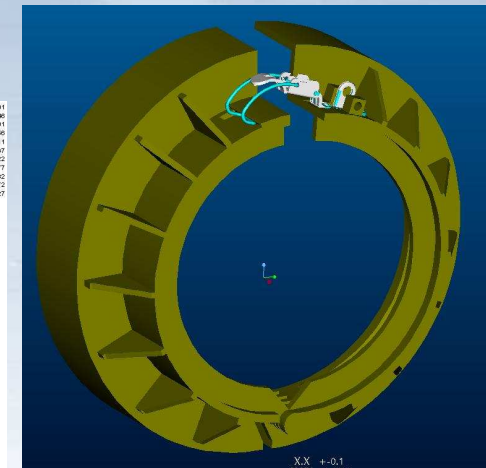
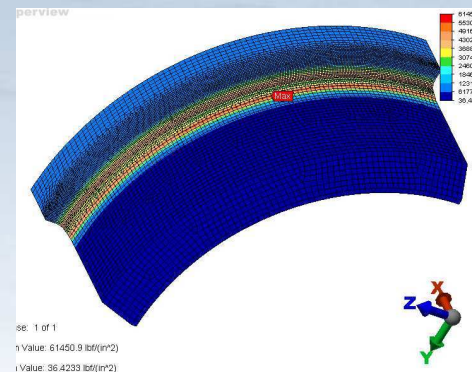
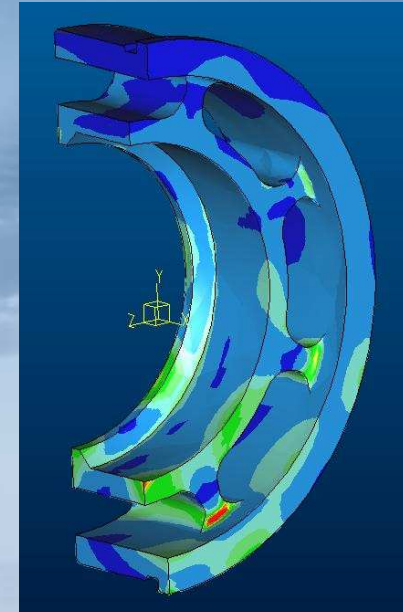
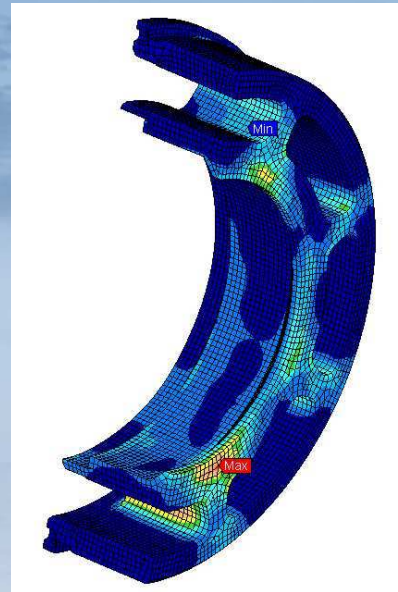
## BLU-117 C/B (AFX-795/Aft Venting)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
V	V	III	III	(F)	(F)



# BLU-111 Unique Design Considerations

- External water pressure
- Quickstrike
- Torque Requirements
- Small cross sectional area to work with
- Fuze liner retaining ring design
- Shipping Cap





# BLU-111 FCO Testing

- Tested vent areas 3-10 in<sup>2</sup>
- Design margin for FCO at 3 in<sup>2</sup>





# BLU-111 Final Design

- 4 in<sup>2</sup> vent area
- PBXN-109





# BLU-111 IM Qualification Test Results

## BLU-111 A/B (PBXN-109)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
IV	IV	V	V	(F)	(F)

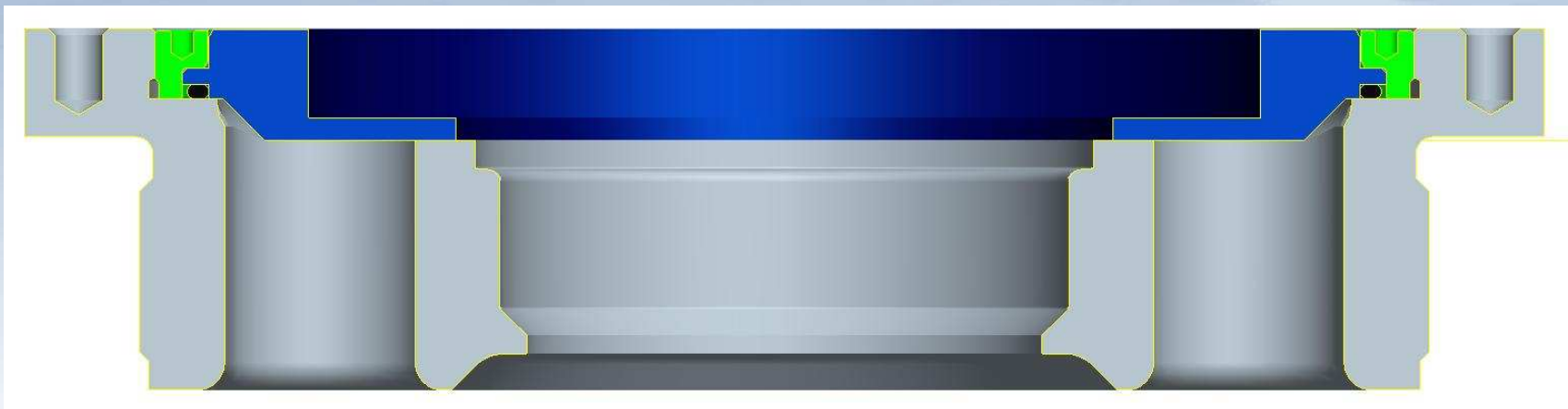
## BLU-111 C/B (PBXN-109/Aft Venting)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
V	IV	V	IV	(F)	I



# BLU-110 Unique Design Considerations

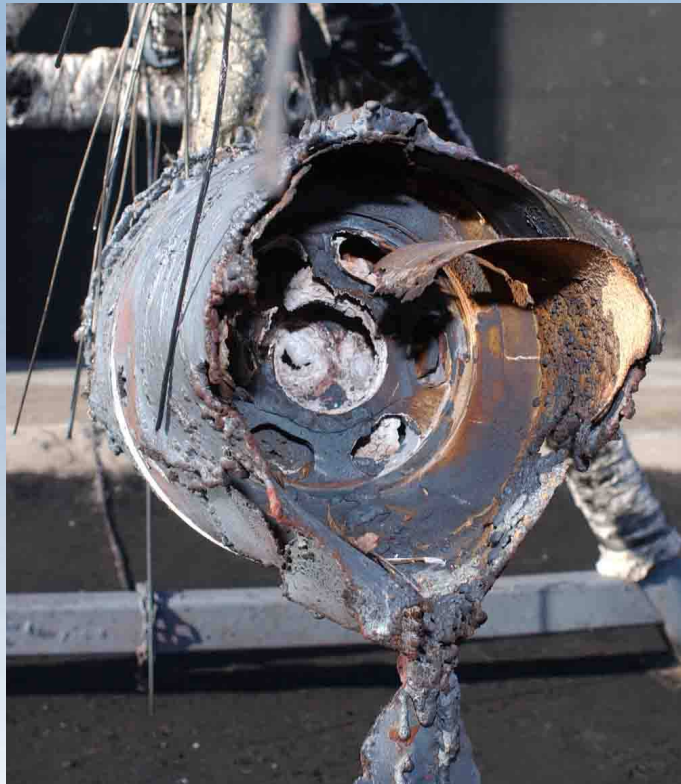
- Streamlined design effort due to BLU-111 and BLU-117 data collected
- Watertight seal for Quickstrike compatibility
- High penetration loads
- Incorporate part commonality with BLU-111





# BLU-110 FCO Testing

- Tested vent areas  
10-25 in<sup>2</sup>





# BLU-110 Final Design

- 10 in<sup>2</sup> vent area
- PBXN-109





# BLU-110 IM Qualification Test Results

## BLU-110 A/B (PBXN-109)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
IV / V	V	IV	V	(F)	(F)

## BLU-110 C/B (PBXN-109/Aft Venting)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
V	III	IV	V	(F)	(F)



# Summary

- All three bomb weight classes passed FCO with a Type V reaction
- Each weight class utilizes the same explosive in the AF and Navy versions
- Improved SCO in the 2000 lb version
- 500 lb and 2000 lb versions have been fully re-qualified and are starting production
- All bombs are compatible with existing fuzes, pallets, and guidance kits
- Mass property limits were maintained



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# CURRENT IM STATUS OF GENERAL PURPOSE BOMBS

## Incremental Improvements

1950's to 1980's

Change in  
Explosive

Late 1980's

Change in  
Mechanical Design

+2005

MK 82 (500lb) Tritonal/H-6

MK 83 (1000lb) Tritonal/H-6

MK 84 (2000lb) Tritonal/H-6

BLU-111A/B (500lb) PBXN-109

BLU-110A/B (1000lb) PBXN-109

BLU-117A/B (2000lb) PBXN-109

BLU-111 (PBXN-109/Nose & Aft Venting)

BLU-110 (PBXN-109/Aft Venting)

BLU-117 (AFX-795 + Aft Venting)

FCO	SCO	BI	FI	SR	SCJ
(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)
(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)
(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)	(F)

IV	IV/V	V	V	(F)	(F)
IV / V	V	IV	V	(F)	(F)
IV	IV	IV	V	(F)	(F)

V	IV	V	IV	(F)	I
V	III	IV	V	(F)	(F)
V	V	III	III	(F)	(F)